Windbreak Interpretations

Farmstead windbreaks protect livestock, buildings, and yards from wind and snow. They also protect fruit trees and gardens, and they furnish habitat for wildlife. Several rows of low-growing and high-growing broadleaf and coniferous trees and shrubs provide the most protection.

Field windbreaks are narrow plantings made at right angles to the prevailing wind and at specific intervals across the field. The interval depends on the erodibility of the soil. Field windbreaks protect cropland and crops from wind, help to keep snow on the fields, increase crop yields, and provide food and cover for wildlife.

Each tree or shrub species has certain climatic and physiographic limits. Within these parameters a tree or shrub may be well or poorly suited because of soil characteristics. Each tree or shrub also has definable potentials of height growth based on the soil type and climate.

Information in this subsection, which includes windbreak suitability groups and a windbreak and environmental plantings table, can be used as a guide in planning windbreaks and screens.

This subsection includes:

• (a) Trees and Shrubs for Windbreak and Environmental Plantings

Map symbol and soil name	Trees having predicted 20-year average height, in feet, of				
	<8	8-15 	16-25 	26-35 	>35
03B: KILWINNING	 fragrant sumac; ninebark 	 Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw 	 eastern redcedar 	 Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak	
04: HAIG	 buttonbush 	 possumhaw 	 eastern arborvitae; eastern redcedar; nannyberry	 baldcypress; common hackberry; pin oak 	 eastern cottonwood
06: EDINA	 	 	 	 	
11B: GRUNDY	 fragrant sumac; ninebark 	 Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw 	 eastern redcedar 	Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak	
12B2: GRUNDY	 fragrant sumac; ninebark 	 Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw 	 eastern redcedar 	Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak	
14C: LAMONI	 	 	 	 	
15C2: LAMONI	 	 	 	 	
16D: SHELBY	 	 	 	 	
16E: SHELBY	 	 	 	 	

Map symbol and soil name	Trees having predicted 20-year average height, in feet, of					
	<8	8-15	16-25 	26-35 	>35	
17D2: SHELBY	 fragrant sumac 	 American plum; gray dogwood; southern arrowwood	 eastern redbud; eastern redcedar; Washington hawthorn	 green ash; northern red oak; tuliptree; white fir	eastern white pine	
17E2: SHELBY	 fragrant sumac 	 American plum; gray dogwood; southern arrowwood	 eastern redbud; eastern redcedar; Washington hawthorn	 green ash; northern red oak; tuliptree; white fir	eastern white pine	
21D: GARA			 	 		
21E: GARA	 	 	 	 		
22D2: GARA	 fragrant sumac 	American plum; gray dogwood; southern arrowwood	 eastern redbud; eastern redcedar; Washington hawthorn	 green ash; northern red oak; tuliptree; white fir	eastern white pine	
22E2: GARA	 fragrant sumac 	 American plum; gray dogwood; southern arrowwood	 eastern redbud; eastern redcedar; Washington hawthorn	 green ash; northern red oak; tuliptree; white fir	eastern white pine	
23B: ARMSTRONG	 fragrant sumac; ninebark 	 Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw 	 eastern redcedar 	 Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak		
23C: ARMSTRONG	 fragrant sumac; ninebark 	 Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw 	 eastern redcedar 	 Austrian pine;		

Map symbol and soil name	Trees having predicted 20-year average height, in feet, of				
	<8	8-15 _	16-25 	26-35 	>35
24B2: ARMSTRONG	 fragrant sumac; ninebark 	Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw	 eastern redcedar 	 Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak	
24C2: ARMSTRONG	 fragrant sumac; ninebark 	Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw	 eastern redcedar 	 Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak	
25B: PERSHING	 		 	 	 I
26B2: PERSHING	 fragrant sumac; ninebark 	Amur maple; gray dogwood; possumhaw	 eastern redcedar 	 Austrian pine; common hackberry; honeylocust; Norway spruce; pin oak	
33F: VANMETER	 fragrant sumac 	 eastern redbud; wahoo; Washington hawthorn	 diospyros; eastern redcedar; green ash; Virginia pine	 	 eastern cottonwood
45: HUMESTON	 buttonbush 	 possumhaw 	 eastern arborvitae; eastern redcedar; nannyberry	 baldcypress; common hackberry; pin oak 	 eastern cottonwood
50A: LANDES	 		 	 	
51: FATIMA	 American plum; fragrant sumac 	 blackhaw; gray dogwood 	 eastern redcedar; nannyberry; Washington hawthorn	 baldcypress; green ash; sweetgum 	eastern white pine; pin oak

Map symbol and soil name	Trees having predicted 20-year average height, in feet, of					
	<8	8-15 -	16-25 	26-35 	>35 	
52B: VIGAR	 American plum; fragrant sumac 	 blackhaw; gray dogwood 	 - eastern redcedar; nannyberry; Washington hawthorn	 baldcypress; green ash; sweetgum 	 eastern white pine; pin oak 	
54: ZOOK	 		 	 	 	
55: COLO	 buttonbush 	 possumhaw 	 eastern arborvitae; eastern redcedar; nannyberry	 baldcypress; common hackberry; pin oak	 eastern cottonwood 	
56A: COLO	 buttonbush 	 possumhaw 	 eastern arborvitae; eastern redcedar; nannyberry	 baldcypress; common hackberry; pin oak 	 eastern cottonwood 	
58: WABASH	 buttonbush 	 possumhaw 	 eastern arborvitae; eastern redcedar; nannyberry	 baldcypress; common hackberry; pin oak 	 eastern cottonwood 	
66: NODAWAY	 		 	 	 	
67: VESSER	 		 	 	 	
88: PITS	 		 	 	 	
AED:	 		 	 	 	
M-W: WATER	 	 	 	 	 	

Grundy County, Missouri Windbreaks and Environmental Plantings

Map symbol _ and soil name	Trees having predicted 20-year average height, in feet, of					
	<8	8-15	16-25	26-35	>35	
W: WATER		 	 	 	 	